

VIOLENCE AGAINST CHILDREN AND SOME PAYING ATTENTION ISSUES TO FIGHT

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Article 3rd, “Everyone has the right to life, liberty and security of person” and Article 2nd, “Everyone is entitled to all the rights and freedoms set forth in this Declaration, without distinction of any kind, such as race, colour, sex, language, religion, political or other opinion, national or social origin, property, birth or other status. Furthermore, no distinction shall be made on the basis of the political, jurisdictional or international status of the country or territory to which a person belongs, whether it be independent, trust, non-self-governing or under any other limitation of sovereignty²” pointed on the Declaration of Human Rights.

Convention on the Rights of the Child, approved on November 20, 1989, the States Parties to the present Convention, in accordance with the principles proclaimed in the Charter of the United Nations, recognition of the inherent dignity and of the equal and inalienable rights of all members of the human family is the foundation of freedom, justice and peace in the world.

This Convention recognized that the United Nations has, in the Universal Declaration of Human Rights and in the International Covenants on Human Rights, proclaimed and agreed that everyone is entitled to all the rights and freedoms set forth therein, without distinction of any kind, such as race, colour, sex, language, religion, political or other opinion, national or social origin, property, birth or other status, it was important point for providing rights of child of the state parties on the convention.

The Universal Declaration of Human Rights mentioned that children are entitled to take special care and assistance and family, its members and specially child is the main unit of social, and their living environment and growing condition due to shall be understanding that shall get help and necessary protection for bearing responsibilities in the social also parents shall grow their children in the family environment including understanding, love and happiness and fully prepare them to be independent life in the social for providing harmonic development; parents necessary to grow up their children declared in the United Nations Organization’s charter, as perfect idea especially peaceful, prestige, freedom, equal rights and solidity views.

International Covenants published about child’s rights but there have been case breaching child’s right. Hereupon, the General Secretary of UN organized the first world measure’s study about violence against child, dated in 2003-2006, also our country had participated it.

Child takes mind and physique punishment which negatively influences at him/her opinions and their development for not obey their parents, misbehave and make any mistakes.

64% of parents and 60% of teachers beats children for regulating any matters such not obey them, misbehave and make any mistakes also addressing that without attention and limits and deny children’s desire.

There is necessary to implement several of policies, programs and services different from social basic service for protecting those rights of children.

Child protection is not social protection: the social protection is cash aid and other classifications welfare service, which for helping to pass risk or group population who could not provide their low of life needs.

One more key issue, relevant with child’s protection is immediately protect child’s rights who have been losing and victimizing by sexual exploitation, all types of violence and armed conflict of nations.

Another one cause is the global activity which grows powerfully for development of human rights and coheres with rights of child.

Mongolia at the first time approved “Law to Fight Violence Against Family” in 2004 for providing rights of child, mentioned in international agreement convention involved and domestic laws and for step together with at present time and currently run work about newly approve the law.

Generally, there have parents participation more and more for child to be individual with has estate in social and to develop them since childhood for unformed as criminal.

Our ancestors have hearty experiences to educate their children. For analyzing book and textbook about educate child, there is no any child violence.

Comparing with other countries methods for educate child, Sutra materials noted and kept that methods for educating child and our Mongolians educated children's with respect and love.

Specially, parents address their children with very nicely for calling my son or my daughter and educate them respect and hear moral and sayings of elders and prohibited that beat, insult and abuse of any others.

Togtokhtur-Van had educated children: "to teach, respect, love and bring to understanding to children who made mistakes; undeceive them without beat, not be harsh and not over caress of children". Herein:

1. Undeceive their mistakes to them;
2. Unaware about that at first time and if repeats remind that;
3. Respect forgiveness which is punishment to most hard criminal and forgive them.

Moreover, read doctrine and teach them till when they understand their mistake and untied matters.³

Mongolians take into consideration about that good words helps to support person's develop and chose right life, work road and another hand said insensate and thoughtless words lefts black stain in friends feeling, and note the similarity as good words with medicine and bad words with bullet. For example, they educated their children as hard words not as hard hand and never praise them on face:

"Words might be hard but it's helpful in life";

"Medicine might be spicy but it's helpful human being";

"Everyone smiles to you is not a friend";

"Everyone angry to you is not an enemy";

"Foolish like to get praise" due to "not be happy for praising and not be sad for denigrating".

On family violence against child is acting such as threaten, beat, depress under family relation and is decreasing individual judgment also finding out violence causes from himself/herself and finally they attached to agree with that action as normal scene of their lives.

Particularly, violence child and woman be embarrassed to address on police organization and could not or pass that to inform conformed organization about that for frighten from violence acting persons which is common condition and research of center against violence showed that children and women who though violence, their 1/5 addresses to police organizations so this is more hiding that violence.⁴

Social have various negative outcomes such as improving uncontrolled children and loneliness cause of family divorce for disadvantageous conditions.

Total case of marriage annul by court in Mongolia, 58.8% is caused from family violence.⁵

By the research defined that main cause connected with criminal is family violence and family disadvantageous condition such as 10% at the school, 22% family violence, 42% burden of same ages of children who serves in jail also 11.8% run away from home for employment, drinking-bout, 22% burden of parents and 60.5% for poorness of about 2000 children who grow up in care and welfare center.

An other hand, this might be relevant with police organization where have not procedure for protecting effected people in violence and have not any service for helping violated victims. Most cases, might be related with the police organizations solves that matters such who passed that without take any measures of administration and passes without revise for saying that "This is between of family matters".

Considering this, the police organizations faces with matters which urgent issues such need to own skills to solve on the works for checking cases related with violence and need to give an advanced training of police servants as that direction and define that methods for taking on the condition relevant with violence.

We thought that to take measures repair etiquette of persons acting violence and works fight with violence more than take measures to punishment, annul marriage, and limit rights and enforcement to any activities fight with violence.

Some cases we thought that main methods which constructive to the work for making condole treatment and giving psychic advices to the persons acting violence who initiate negative conditions such take revenge, become more violent of acting violence for knowing at law control organizations also increase frequency, transfer the violence to more hard conditions; and not decrease violence number and not having effect of any activities about fight with violence against children.

At this condition, there is necessary to produce methods how work with person who acting violence for helping and giving treatment to the persons acting violence.

Moreover, there is need to organize vice group “Protect Child’s Rights” at khoroo, district and city under secondary schools and participate them to any activities against violence; and organize their activities as joined team, deliver information relevant with violence, exchange information, inform conform organization and take assistant to support publications materials of private sectors to the advertisement and violence training against children.

According to above, I present below proposals. Herein:

- Stop children’s participation to the armed conflict between nations;
- Stop any activities of children who effects on sexual exploitation, children’s labor, all types of violence, to be victim of criminal for taking illegally human’s organs and human trafficking;
- Increase protection building number where protect violence children and give advice and condole treatment than refuse to take a punish persons acting violence and enforcement methods;
- Give experience about work method for acting on this direction to the laws and control organization’s officers and improve any activities for fighting with violence against children of khorooos, districts and cities and remove their mistakes and defects;
- Implement and produce united complex policy with the world nations about fight with various violence which acting against children.